District

District

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
Total population	1,938,812		29,243,342
Age			
0 to 4 years	132,005	6.8%	6.6%
5 to 17 years	361,607	18.7%	18.7%
18 to 64 years	1,171,584	60.4%	61.8%
65 years and over	273,616	14.1%	12.9%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	986,583	50.9%	40.1%
Non-Anglo	952,229	49.1%	59.9%
Hispanic	760,281	39.2%	39.9%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	139,768	7.2%	13.7%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	45,907	2.4%	6.1%
Population age 5 and over	1,806,807		27,319,920
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	1,328,280	73.5%	64.9%
Speaks other than English at home	478,527	26.5%	35.1%
Speaks English very well or well	407,254	22.5%	28.4%
Does not speak English well or at all	71,273	3.9%	6.7%
Special populations <sup>4</sup>			
Moved in the past 12 months	318,112	NA	4,235,358
Veterans	99,954	NA	1,416,973
Active duty military	14,695	NA	110,177
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
Number of households	722,750		10,490,553
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	2.56	NA	2.73
Households by composition	• • • • • • •		<b>• - -</b> • <i>i</i>
1 person	204,144	28.2%	25.7%
2 persons	236,795	32.8%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	203,497	28.2%	30.7%
5 or more persons	78,314	10.8%	12.2%
Household type			
Family households	474,597	65.7%	68.4%
Nonfamily households	248,153	34.3%	31.6%
Number of families	171 507		7,173,843
	474,597		
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	216,812	45.7%	46.1%
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 Married-couple families		45.7% 30.6%	
Married-couple families	216,812		46.1%
	216,812 145,408	30.6%	46.1% 31.9%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	511,345		7,768,251
School status	- )		· ) · ) -
In preschool (public and private)	28,309	5.5%	5.5%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	355,448	69.5%	70.1%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	345,207	67.5%	67.9%
In college, graduate, or professional school	127,588	25.0%	24.4%
Population age 25 and over	1,225,314		18,910,948
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	285,029	23.3%	32.3%
Less than high school graduate	197,391	16.1%	14.8%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	897,184		13,908,128
Civilian employment sector	077,104		15,700,120
Private sector	686,281	76.5%	79.2%
Government sector	144,367	16.1%	13.7%
Self-employed	64,600	7.2%	6.9%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	79,945	8.9%	2.6%
Construction	70,090	7.8%	8.7%
Manufacturing	68,508	7.6%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	22,894	2.6%	2.6%
Retail trade	105,896	11.8%	11.3%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	57,678	6.4%	6.4%
Information	10,775	1.2%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	45,506	5.1%	6.9%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	64,213	7.2%	12.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	205,945	23.0%	21.5%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	75,697	8.4%	8.7%
Other services, except public administration	45,112	5.0%	5.0%
Public administration	44,925	5.0%	4.1%
Population age 16 to 64	1,226,251		18,929,419
Worked at all in the past 12 months	931,855	76.0%	76.3%
Worked 50-52 weeks	743,663	60.6%	60.4%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	651,454	53.1%	53.1%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	92,209	7.5%	7.3%

SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
Workers age 16 and over	896,557		13,755,352
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	2,744	0.3%	1.0%
Private vehicle	816,075	91.0%	84.8%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	22,868	2.6%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	9,661	1.1%	1.4%
Worked at home	45,209	5.0%	11.0%
Travel time to work <sup>5</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	385,395	43.0%	21.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	306,116	34.1%	32.4%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	83,817	9.3%	19.7%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	27,826	3.1%	7.7%
60 minutes or more	48,194	5.4%	7.2%
	District	District	
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
Persons in poverty <sup>6</sup>	270,641	14.6%	13.9%
Per capita income <sup>4</sup>	\$33,100	NA	\$37,514
Number of households	722,750		10,490,553
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	40,550	5.6%	5.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	92,608	12.8%	10.6%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	155,259	21.5%	18.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	218,159	30.2%	29.4%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	167,568	23.2%	25.5%
\$200,000 and over	48,606	6.7%	10.6%
Households with social security income	200,001	27.7%	25.3%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	35,256	4.9%	4.5%
Households with public assistance income <sup>7</sup>	13,209	1.8%	2.0%
Number of families living in poverty	51,091		765,437
With related children under age 18	37,913	74.2%	74.6%
Married couple families	10,844	21.2%	25.0%
Single-parent families	27,069	53.0%	49.6%
Female head of household	23,704	46.4%	43.1%
Male head of household	3,365	6.6%	6.5%

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
Number of housing units	835,346		11,654,971
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	90,874	10.9%	16.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	81,465	9.8%	18.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	77,491	9.3%	14.0%
Built between 1970 and 1989	243,511	29.2%	29.4%
Built before 1970	342,005	40.9%	21.6%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	469,788	56.2%	56.2%
Renter-occupied	252,962	30.3%	33.8%
Vacant	112,596	13.5%	10.0%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$1,093	NA	\$1,349
Average value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$221,214	NA	\$311,438
Number of owner-occupied housing units	469,788		6,545,727
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	60,476	12.9%	6.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	86,775	18.5%	9.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	143,442	30.5%	23.5%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	154,857	33.0%	46.4%
\$500,000 and above	24,238	5.2%	13.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	63,798	13.6%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	101,695	21.6%	24.7%
Less than 20 percent	300,266	63.9%	58.4%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	10,192	2.2%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	459,596	97.8%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	252,962		3,944,826
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	17,587	7.0%	4.4%
\$500 to \$749	34,330	13.6%	6.6%
\$750 to \$999	59,176	23.4%	16.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	51,550	20.4%	20.4%
\$1,250 and above	69,530	27.5%	47.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	84,850	33.5%	37.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	74,938	29.6%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	67,050	26.5%	23.5%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	26,648	10.5%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	226,314	89.5%	89.5%

2018-2022 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Summary File Analysis by Texas Legislative Council, Research Division

#### **District Profile**

## TEXAS SBOE DISTRICT 15<sup>1</sup> ACS 2018-2022 Estimates

- <sup>1</sup> Texas State Board of Education (SBOE) districts corresponding to PlanE2106 were compiled by aggregating block group data. Block groups that crossed district lines were included in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.